



## **SUBMISSION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA**

APA1.3 Agenda item 6- Matters relating to the global stocktake referred to in Article 14 of the Paris Agreement: (a) Identification of the sources of input for the global stocktake; (b) Development of the modalities of the global stocktake

Pursuant to the conclusion adopted by the Ad hoc Working Group on the Paris Agreement (APA) at its third part of the first session on agenda item 6, the Government of the Republic of Indonesia herewith submits its views on the possible elements of textual outline for the identification of the sources of input to and development of the modalities for the global stocktake:

### **1. Possible linkages and context relevant for the modalities and sources of input for GST**

- a. Links with other APA agenda items and other work under the Paris Agreement (PA) work programme: There is need for a coordination mechanism between global stocktake under APA and SBSTA with other agendas under the APA, such as agenda item 3 (NDCs), item 4 (Adaptation communications), item 5 (Transparency), and item 7 (Compliance).
- b. Context of Article 14 and its links with other articles of the PA: The outcome of the global stocktake will be influenced by the information and output of other articles of the Paris Agreement, such as mitigation (in Article 2, 4, 9, 10, 11, and 13), Adaptation (in Article 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13), Loss and damage (Article 8), Means of implementation and support (in Article 2, 9, 10, 11, and 13).
- c. Characteristics: modalities and sources of inputs for the global stocktake shall be based on common understanding on the purpose of the global stock take as reflected in Article 14 of the Paris Agreement.
- d. Principles to guide the identification of inputs and development of modalities of the global stocktake: (i) should be conducted in a comprehensive and facilitative manner, considering mitigation, adaptation, and means of implementation and support, and in the light of equity and the best available science; (ii) should be in accordance with the principles and provisions of the Convention and relevant provisions of the Paris Agreement; and (iii) should take into account the principle of a step-wise approach according to the national circumstances, capacity and capability.

## **2. Outcome of the Global Stocktake**

- a. Referring to Article 14 the Paris Agreement, the outcome of the global stocktake shall inform Parties in order to update and enhance, in a nationally determined manner, their actions (mitigation and adaptation) and support (finance, technology transfer and capacity building) in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Paris Agreement, as well as in enhancing international cooperation for climate action.
- b. The outcomes of Global Stock-take shall serve as the main consideration in evaluating the implementation of the Paris Agreement and increasing ambition.

## **3. Development of the Modalities for the Global Stocktake (GST)**

- a. Elements of the modalities for the GST: should be comprehensive, considering mitigation, adaptation and the means of implementation and support, and in the light of equity and the best available science.
- b. Global stocktake as a process (convergence): development of modalities for the GST should take into account relevant processes under the Convention such as National Communication, Biennial Update Report (BUR); relevant assessment of the progress on mitigation and supports (e.g. ICA, IAR and multilateral assessment); and optimization of the available public registry for global stocktake purposes (facilitated by the Secretariat).
- c. Overall duration of the global stocktake: The global stocktake shall be undertaken at the very least one year prior to the review of NDC. The first global stocktake will be undertaken in 2023 and every five years thereafter.

## **4. Identification of the Sources of Input for the Global Stocktake**

- a. Sources of input as identified in decision 1/CP.21, paragraph 99, including information on:
  - (i) The overall effect of the nationally determined contributions communicated by Parties;
  - (ii) The state of adaptation efforts, support, experiences and priorities from the communications referred to in Article 7, paragraphs 10 and 11, of the Paris Agreement, and reports referred to in Article 13, paragraph 8, of the Paris Agreement; and
  - (iii) The mobilization and provision of support.
- b. Approach for identifying additional sources of input: The identification of additional sources of input shall be comprehensive and facilitative, considering mitigation and adaptation implementation and support facilities (means of implementation and support), based on best available science.
- c. Possible generic/overarching elements for the non-exhaustive list of sources of inputs: Identification of the source of input for global stocktake should be based on the IPCC reports, and reports from parties such as NDCs, BUR, National Communication, and other scientific based and reliable sources.

- d. Possible specific adaptation elements of sources of input:
- Information on national circumstances, including legal framework and institutional arrangements
  - Information on overall effect of NDCs (relevant part of the synthesis report on NDCs)
  - Information on impacts, vulnerabilities and risk assessments including future scenarios.
  - Information on priorities, policies, plans, actions, strategies and/or programmes, as appropriate
  - Information on adaptation efforts of developing countries (for recognition).
  - Information on support (finance, technology and capacity building) provided by developed countries.
  - A regular report prepared by the secretariat with the aim of assessing progress towards the global goal on adaptation
- e. Possible specific mitigation elements of sources of input:  
Source of inputs should be consistent and linked with accounting of NDC:
- Relevant information from the enhanced transparency framework and a synthesis report by the secretariat on the reporting under the enhanced transparency framework, including technical review and multilateral consideration and summaries of GHG emissions and emission trends.
  - Synthesis report by the secretariat to estimate the aggregate effect/adequacy of NDCs.
  - Information to showcase of mitigation actions and programmes, challenges and barriers to mitigate climate change.
  - Information on challenges and barriers and on resources required, as well as on gaps in terms of finance, technology and capacity for supporting mitigation action
  - Information in the context of long-term low greenhouse gas emissions development strategies.
  - Regular report prepared by the secretariat with the aim of assessing progress towards the long- term goal on mitigation
- f. Possible specific means of implementation and support elements of sources of input:
- Information on financial support provided and mobilized under Article 9 by developed country Parties to developing country Parties:
    - Information on financial support provided under Article 9 by developed country Parties to developing country Parties;
    - Information on financial support mobilized under Article 9 by developed country Parties to developing country Parties;
  - Information on financial support provided and mobilized under Article 9 by other Parties that provide support to developing country Parties, on a voluntary basis:
    - Information on financial support provided under Article 9 by other Parties that provide support to developing country Parties, on a voluntary basis;
    - Information on financial support mobilized under Article 9 by other Parties that provide support to developing country Parties, on a voluntary basis;
  - Information on technology development and transfer support provided under Article 10 by developed country Parties to developing country Parties

- Information on technology development and transfer support provided under Article 10 by other Parties that provide support to developing country Parties, on a voluntary basis;
- Information on capacity-building support provided under Article 11 by developed country Parties to developing country Parties
- Information on capacity-building support provided under Article 11 by other Parties that provide support to developing country Parties, on a voluntary basis.

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