



SUBMISSION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF INDONESIA

In line with paragraph 9 of document FCCC/PA/CMA/2024/L.23, the Government of the Republic of Indonesia share its views on proposed topics for the 2025 global dialogues under the Sharm el-Sheikh Mitigation Work Programme.

General views:

1. Indonesia emphasize that the work programme must be facilitative, non-prescriptive, and non-punitive respecting national sovereignty and avoiding new targets beyond NDCs.
2. The dialogue should address cross-cutting issues to enhance mitigation ambition, actions, and support for developing countries while delivering co-benefits.
3. Indonesia urge to focus on major NDC mitigation actions, prioritizing implementation, solutions for developing countries, and translating commitments into policy action.

Proposed Thematic Areas:

Indonesia proposes the following topics for consideration at the 2025 Global Dialogue to strengthen mitigation efforts and ensure contributions from all sectors toward global climate goals:

1. **The Role of Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency in Achieving a Low-Emission, Affordable Energy System**
Implementation renewable energy and efficiency measures is key to a low-emission, cost-effective energy system across power, buildings, industry and transport. Sharing best practices can help overcome technical, financial, and institutional challenges, accelerating mitigation progress.
2. **Mitigation Actions in Marine and Coastal Areas**
Enhancing mitigation in marine and coastal areas supports sustainable development, livelihoods and their critical role as greenhouse gas sinks and reservoirs, aligning with the Ocean and Climate Change Dialogue.
