

SCF Input to ExCom Technical Paper on Sources of Finance

General Typology of Sources

- A. Development Finance Institutions
 - i. National
 - ii. Bilateral
 - iii. Multilateral
- B. Domestic Budgets
 - i. National
 - ii. Sub-national
- C. Private Sector Facilities
- D. Philanthropies & Civil Society Organizations

General Typology of Instruments

- A. Grants
- B. Debt Finance
 - i. Loans
 - ii. Bonds
 - iii. Credit Lines
- A. Equity
- B. Guarantees
- C. Risk Financing
 - i. Risk Pooling
 - ii. Risk Transfer

Sources/Funds/Facilities

- 1) Adaptation for Smallholder Agriculture Program (ASAP); International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)
- 2) Adaptation Fund (AF); Adaptation Fund Board (AFB)
- 3) Africa Risk Capacity (ARC); ARC Secretariat
- 4) Africa Disaster Risk Financing (ADRF) Program; World Bank/ GFDRR
- 5) Asia-Pacific Disaster Response Fund; The Asian Development Bank

- 6) Canada Caribbean Disaster Risk Management Fund; Global Affairs Canada's Caribbean Disaster Risk Management Program
- 7) Catastrophe Deferred Drawdown Option (CAT DDO); The World Bank (WB)
- 8) Containment and Relief Trust (CCR, formerly Post- Catastrophe Debt Relief Trust, PCDR); International Monetary Fund
- 9) Capital-at-Risk Notes Program, The World Bank
- 10) Caribbean Catastrophe Risk Insurance Facility
- 11) CCRIF Small Grants Programme; The World Bank (WB)
- 12) Catastrophe Containment and Relief Trust; International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- 13) Climate Insurance Fund (CIF); KfW
- 14) ClimDev-Africa Programme; AfDB, the Commission of the African Union, the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA)
- 15) Community Disaster Risk Reduction (CDRR) Fund; Caribbean Development Bank (CDB)
- 16) Contingent Credit Facility for disasters (CCF) and Contingent Credit Line for disasters (CCL); Inter- American Development Bank (IADB)
- 17) Climate Risk Early Warning Systems (CREWS), Global Facility for Disaster Reduction and Recovery
- 18) Crisis Response Window; World Bank International Development Association (IDA)
- 19) Disaster Preparedness ECHO; European Commission's Humanitarian Office (ECHO)
- 20) Disaster Prevention Fund and Multi- Donor Disaster Prevention Trust Fund; Inter-American Development Bank
- 21) Disaster Relief Emergency Fund (DREF); The International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
- 22) The EU Emergency Trust Fund for Africa; EU
- 23) Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)/ Agency for International Development (USAID) emergency grants; US Federal Emergency Management Agency
- 24) Food Security Climate Resilience Facility; World Food Programme (WFP)

- 25) MDTF Global Facility for Disaster Reduction and Recovery (GFDRR); The World Bank (WB)
- 26) ACP- EU Global Facility for Disaster Reduction and Recovery (GFDRR); The World Bank (WB)
- 27) Global Climate Change Alliance (GCCA); European Commission (EC)
- 28) Green Climate Fund (GCF); Green Climate Fund Board
- 29) Immediate Response Facility (IRF); Inter- American Development Bank (IDB)
- 30) InsuResilience Investment fund; German Development Bank (KfW)
- 31) International Development Association; The World Bank
- 32) IOM Development Fund; International Organization for Migration (IOM)
- 33) Least Developed Country Fund (LDCF); Global Environment Facility
- 34) Livelihood fund; AFD, FFEM, IUCN, IDB ICRAF
- 35) R4 Rural Resilience Initiative; World Food Programme
- 36) RIICE (Remote Sensing-based information and Insurance for Crops in Emerging Economies); Public-private partnership between GIZ, IRRI and Sarmap and Allianz Re
- 37) Micro-Insurance Catastrophic Risk Organisation (MiCRO) fund; Caribbean Development Bank (CDB)
- 38) Natural Capital Financing Facility; European Investment Bank
- 39) Pacific Catastrophe Risk Assessment and Financing Initiative (PCRAFI); Geoscience Division, SPC, World Bank, and the Asian Development Bank
- 40) Pilot Programme for Climate and Resilience (PPCR); The World Bank
- 41) Special Relief Fund (SRF); African Development Bank
- 42) Special Climate Change Fund (SCCF); Global Environment Facility (GEF)
- 43) Stand-by Emergency Credit for Urgent Recovery (SECURE); The Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)
- 44) START Fund; various CSOs
- 45) UN Central Emergency Response Fund (UN CERF); United Nations